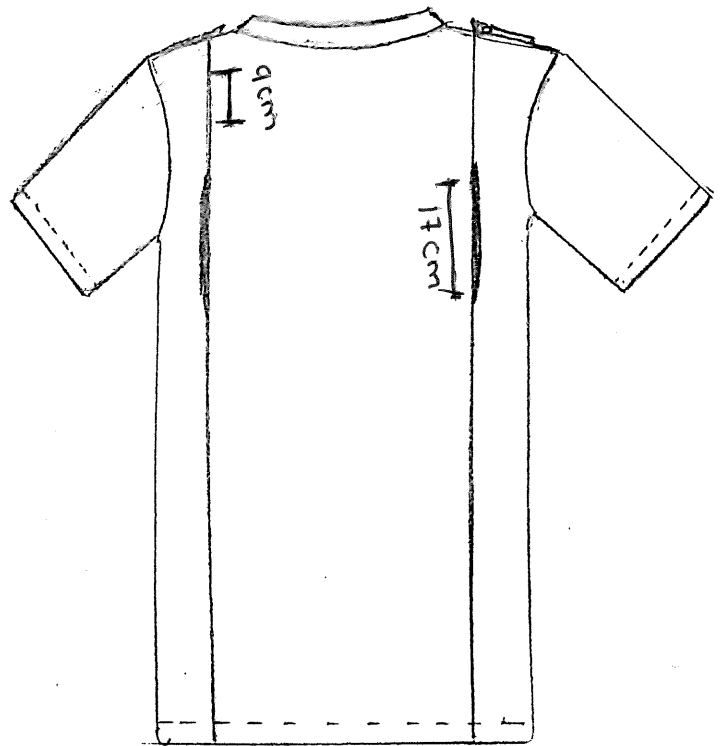
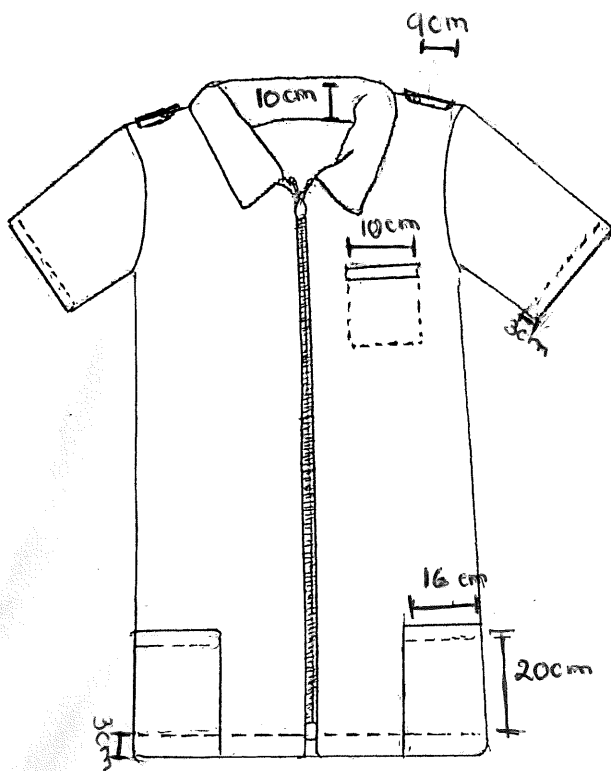




* POR DEBAJO DEL GLUTEO
* CIERRE OCULTO

Nota: Corte americano con "over"